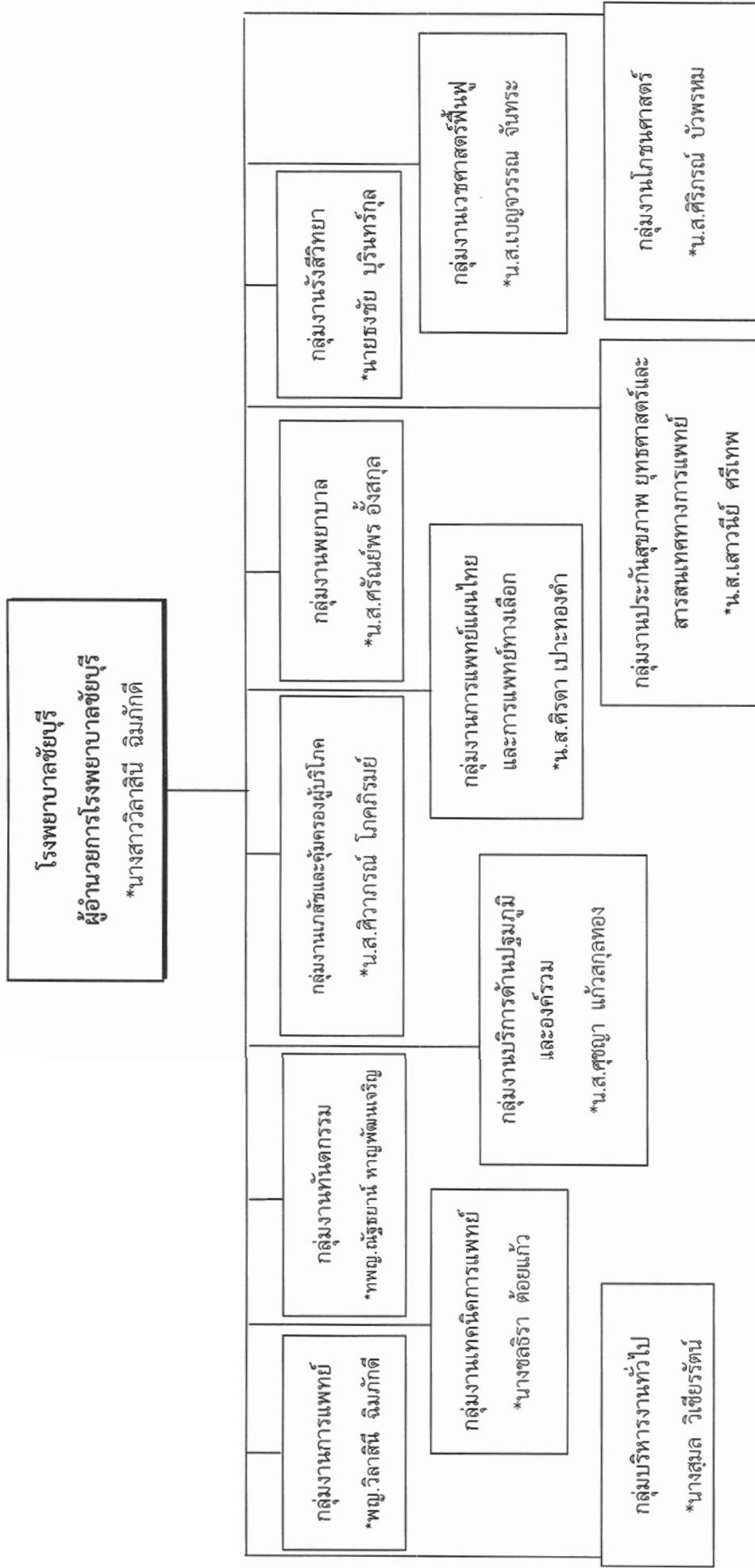


ຄົກລະພາບ



История